$s_{\text {chool }}$

## Where they start

- Draws lines and circles using gross motor movements.
- Uses one handed tools and equipment.
- Holds pencil between thumb and two fingers no longer using whole hand grasp.
- Holds pencil near point between first two fingers and thumb and uses it with good control.
- Uses simple tools to effect changes to materials.
- Shows a preference for a dominant hand.
- Begins to use anticlockwise movement and retrace vertical lines.
- Begins to form recognisable letters.
- Uses a pencil and holds it effectively to form recognisable letters most of which are correctly formed.


## EYFS <br> Development matters: Reception

 Fine Motor- Develop their small motor skills so that they can use a range of tools competently, safely and confidently. Suggested tools: pencils for drawing and writing, paintbrushes, scissors, knives, forks and spoons.
- Develop the foundations of a handwriting style which is fast, accurate and efficient.


## Writing

- Form lower-case and capital letters correctly.


## ELG:Fine motor

- Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing - using the tripod grip in almost all cases.
- Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing


## ELG: Writing

- Sit correctly at a table, holding a pencil comfortably and correctly.
- Begin to form lower-case letters in the correct direction, starting and finishing in the right place.
- Form capital letters.
- Form digits 0-9.
- Understand which letters belong to which handwriting 'families' (i.e. letters that are formed in similar ways) and to practise these.
- Form lower-case letters of the correct size relative to one another.
- Start using some of the diagonal and horizontal strokes needed to join letters and understand which letters, when adjacent to one another, are best left unjoined7.
- Write capital letters and digits of the correct size, orientation and relationship to one another and to lower case letters.
- Use spacing between words that reflects the size of the letters.


## Handwriting Progression

- Hold a pencil comfortably using a tripod grip
- Shows accuracy and care when drawing and copying
- Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed.

